

**IN THE CLAIMS:**

Cancel claims 1-9 without prejudice or disclaimer.

Please add the following new claims.

Claims 1-9 (canceled)

Claim 10 (new): A filtration material comprising:

a saccharide coupled to a spacer; and

a matrix coupled to the spacer;

wherein the spacer comprises the following formula:

$-(\text{CH}_2)_n\text{PhNH}-$ ,

$-(\text{CH}_2)_n\text{NH}-$ , or

$-\text{N}(\text{Ac})-(\text{CH}_2)_n\text{NH}-$ ,

wherein n is an integer selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, or 7.

Claim 11 (new): The filtration material of claim 10, further comprising a second spacer attached to the matrix.

Claim 12 (new): The filtration material of claim 10, wherein the matrix is bound to two or more molecules of saccharide.

Claim 13 (new): The filtration material of claim 10, wherein the bound saccharide ranges from 0.01 to 20 mmole per liter of matrix.

Claim 14 (new): The filtration material according to claim 10, comprising at least one of a Blood group A determinant and a Blood group B determinant bound to matrix.

Claim 15 (new): The filtration material according claim 10, wherein the saccharide binds a pathogen.

Claim 16 (new): The filtration material according claim 10, wherein the saccharide binds an antibody, a cancer-antigen, a toxin, a bacteria, or a virus.

Claim 17 (new): The filtration material according to claim 10, wherein the matrix is a cross-linked agarose.

Claim 18 (new): The filtration material of claim 10, wherein the spacer has the formula  $-\text{CO}(\text{CH}_2)_m\text{NH}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}(\text{OH})-\text{CH}_2-\text{O}-$ , and  
wherein m is 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, or 8.

Claim 19 (new): The filtration material of claim 10, wherein the saccharide is  $(\text{HOCH}_2)_3\text{C}-\text{NH}$ , and  
the spacer is  $-\text{CO}(\text{CH}_2)_m\text{NH}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}(\text{OH})-\text{CH}_2-\text{O}-$ .

Claim 20 (new): A filtration material comprising:

a saccharide coupled to a spacer;

a matrix coupled to the spacer;

wherein the spacer comprises a saccharide, peptide, a protein, an aliphatic compound, an aromatic compound, and amino group, or a carboxyl group.

Claim 21 (new): The filtration material of claim 20, wherein the spacer has the formula  $-\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_n\text{PhNH}-\text{CO}-(\text{CH}_2)_m\text{NH}-\text{CH}(\text{OH})-\text{CH}_2-$ ,  
wherein n is 0, 1, 2, 3, or 4,

wherein m is 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, or 8, and

wherein a reducing end of the saccharide is bound alpha or beta glycosidically to the spacer.

Claim 22 (new): The filtration material of claim 20, wherein the spacer has the formula  $-O(CH_2)_nNH-CO-(CH_2)_mNH-CH(OH)-CH_2-$ ,

wherein n is 0, 1, 2, 3, or 4,

wherein m is 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, or 8, and

wherein a reducing end of the saccharide is bound alpha or beta glycosidically to the spacer.

Claim 23 (new): The filtration material of claim 20, wherein the matrix comprises a polymer, plastic, or a polysaccharide.

Claim 24 (new): The filtration material of claim 20, containing two or more saccharides.

Claim 25 (new): The filtration material of claim 20, containing two or more spacers.

Claim 26 (new): A method of filtering a substance from a liquid comprising:  
contacting the material of claim 10 with a liquid containing the substance.

Claim 27 (new): The method according to claim 26, wherein the substance comprises an antibody, a protein, a toxin, a virus, a bacteria, a pathogen, or a cell.

Claim 28 (new): The method of claim 26, further comprising:  
eluting the substance from the material.

Claim 29 (new): The method of claim 26, wherein the liquid is selected from the group consisting of blood, blood plasma, and a liquid from cell mediated production.